

# WILDFLOWER CHECKLIST

Lady Bird Johnson Municipal Park  
Fredericksburg, Texas  
Sponsored by Friends of the Fredericksburg Nature Center

<b>Liliaceae ( Lily ) Family</b>		
Wild Onion	<i>Allium canadense</i>	4-5
Wild Garlic	<i>Allium drummondii</i>	3-5
Rain Lily	<i>Cooperia drummondii</i>	6-10
Rain Lily	<i>Cooperia pedunculata</i>	4-5
Crow-Poison	<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>	Sp-F
Green Lily	<i>Schoenocaulon texanum</i>	4-5
<b>Linaceae ( Flax ) Family</b>		
Yellow Flax	<i>Linum rigidum</i>	4-5
Rock Flax	<i>Linum rupestre</i>	4-8
<b>Loasaceae ( Stick-leaf ) Family</b>		
Stick-leaf	<i>Mentzelia oligosperma</i>	4-10
<b>Malvaceae ( Mallow ) Family</b>		
Indian Mallow	<i>Abutilon incanum</i>	5-10
Standing Winecup	<i>Callirhoe digitata</i>	3-5
Winecup	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	2-7
Modiola	<i>Modiola carolinina</i>	3-5
Bladderpod Sida	<i>Rhynchosida physocalyx</i>	3-12
Sida	<i>Sida filicaulis</i>	3-10
Stalkflower Sida	<i>Sida longipes</i>	4-10
<b>Martyniaceae ( Unicorn-plant ) Family</b>		
Devil's Claw	<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i>	6-9
<b>Menispermaceae ( Moonseed ) Family</b>		
Carolina Snailseed Vine	<i>Cocculus carolinus</i>	6-8
<b>Nyctaginaceae ( Four O'Clock ) Family</b>		
Scarlet Spiderling	<i>Boerhaavia coccinea</i>	5-10
White Four O'Clock	<i>Mirabilis albida</i>	5-10
Linearleaf Four O'Clock	<i>Mirabilis linearis</i>	4-10
<b>Onagraceae ( Evening Primrose ) Family</b>		
Square-bud Evening Primrose	<i>Calylophus berlandieri</i>	3-6
Scarlet Guara	<i>Guara coccinea</i>	4-7
Lizard-tail Guara	<i>Guara parviflora</i>	4-10
Cut-leaf Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera laciniata grandis</i>	3-10
Pink Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	3-6
Stemless Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera triloba</i>	3-5
<b>Oxalidaceae ( Oxalis ) Family</b>		
Yellow Wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	3-10
Wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis drummondii</i>	9-11
<b>Papaveraceae ( Poppy ) Family</b>		
White Prickly Poppy	<i>Argemone albiflora</i>	3-5
<b>Plantaginaceae ( Plantain ) Family</b>		
Heller's Plantain	<i>Plantago helleri</i>	4-6
Red-seed Plantain	<i>Plantago rhodosperma</i>	3-6
<b>Polemoniaceae ( Phlox ) Family</b>		
Blue Gilia	<i>Gilia rigidula</i>	3-7
Drummond's Phlox	<i>Phlox drummondii</i>	3-6
Standing Cypress	<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>	5-6
<b>Polygonaceae ( Buckwheat ) Family</b>		
Wild Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum annuum</i>	7-10
Purple Milkwort	<i>Polygala lindheimeri</i>	7-11
Sheep Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	4-5
Pink Smartweed	<i>Persicaria bicornis</i>	7-10
<b>Primulaceae ( Primrose ) Family</b>		
Scarlet Pimpernel	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	3-5
Thinleaf Brookweed	<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>	4-6
Lime Rock Brookweed	<i>Samolus ebracteatus</i>	3-10
<b>Ranunculaceae ( Buttercup ) Family</b>		
Wind-Flower	<i>Anemone heterophylla</i>	2-4

Prairie Larkspur	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>	4-6
Cursed Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	3-6
<b>Rhamnaceae ( Buckthorn ) Family</b>		
Lotebush	<i>Ziziphus obtusifolia</i>	6-8
<b>Rosaceae ( Rose ) Family</b>		
White Asens	<i>Geum canadense</i>	6-8
Dewberry	<i>Rubus trivialis</i>	3-4
<b>Rubiaceae ( Madder ) Family</b>		
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	6-9
Small Bluets	<i>Hedyotis crassifolia</i>	1-3
Mat Bluets	<i>Hedyotis humifusa</i>	3-9
Baby's Breath	<i>Hedyotis nigracans</i>	4-11
<b>Scrophulariaceae ( Figwort ) Family</b>		
Prairie Agalinis	<i>Agalinis heterophylla</i>	9-11
Water Hyssop	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>	4-9
Texas Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja indivisa</i>	3-5
Cenizo	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>	5-10
Texas Toadflax	<i>Linaria texana</i>	3-4
Common Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	4-10
Water Speedwell	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	4-5
Corn Speedwell	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	3-6
<b>Solanaceae ( Nightshade ) Family</b>		
Green False Nightshade	<i>Chamaesaracha coronopus</i>	4-10
Jimson-Weed	<i>Datura innoxia</i>	4-10
Yellow Ground Cherry	<i>Physalis viscosa</i>	4-10
Western Horse-nettle	<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i>	4-9
American Nightshade	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>	1-12
Buffalo Bur	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	5-10
Chili-piquin	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	1-12
<b>Valerianaceae ( Valerian ) Family</b>		
Beaked Cornsalad	<i>Valerianella radiata</i>	4-5
<b>Verbenaceae ( Vervain ) Family</b>		
Frog-fruit	<i>Phyla incisa</i>	5-10
Prairie Verbena	<i>Verbena bipinnatifida</i>	3-10
Brazilian Verbena	<i>Verbena brasiliensis</i>	3-10
Gray Vervain	<i>Verbena canescens</i>	4-10
Texas Vervain	<i>Verbena halei</i>	3-6
Pink Vervain	<i>Verbena pumila</i>	2-4
Harsh Vervain	<i>Verbena scabra</i>	3-12
<b>Vitaceae ( Grape ) Family</b>		
Cow-itch Vine	<i>Cissus incisa</i>	6-7

Friends of the Fredericksburg Nature Center  
Box 2082  
Fredericksburg, Texas 78624



More Nature Center and Trail information  
can be found at our website :  
[www.fredericksburgnaturecenter.org](http://www.fredericksburgnaturecenter.org)

Revised 07/01/2011

<b>Acanthaceae ( Acanthus ) Family</b>		
Snake-Herb	<i>Dyschoriste linearis</i>	5-6
American Water-Willow	<i>Justicia americana</i>	4-10
Tube-Tongue	<i>Justicia pilosella</i>	4-10
Low Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	6-9
Common Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia metzifera</i>	4-10
Common Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia nudiflora</i>	4-10
<b>Agavaceae ( Agave ) Family</b>		
Beargrass	<i>Nolina texana</i>	4-5
Buckley Yucca	<i>Yucca constricta</i>	4-6
Twist-leaf Yucca	<i>Yucca rupicola</i>	4-6
<b>Amaranthaceae ( Pigweed ) Family</b>		
Snake Cotton	<i>Froelichia gracilis</i>	4-11
<b>Anacardiaceae ( Sumac ) Family</b>		
Fragrant Sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	3-4
Flameleaf Sumac	<i>Rhus lanceolata</i>	7-6
<b>Apiaceae ( Parsley ) Family</b>		
Bishop's Prairie Weed	<i>Bifora americana</i>	4-6
Poison Hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	4-6
Wild Carrot	<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	4-6
Water Pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>	4-10
Spreading Scaeseed	<i>Spermelepis inermis</i>	4-5
Hedge Parsley	<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	4-7
Texas Parsley	<i>Polytaenia texana</i>	4-5
<b>Apocynaceae ( Dogbane ) Family</b>		
Common Periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>	4-5
<b>Aristolochiaceae ( Pipevine ) Family</b>		
Swanflower	<i>Aristolochia longiflora</i>	3-11
<b>Asclepiadaceae ( Milkweed ) Family</b>		
Antelope-Horns	<i>Asclepias asperula</i>	3-5
Wand Milkweed	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	6-8
Green Milkweed Vine	<i>Matelea reticulata</i>	4-9
Climbing Milkvine	<i>Sarcostemma cynanchoides</i>	5-9
<b>Asteraceae ( Aster ) Family</b>		
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	3-6
Huisache Daisy	<i>Amblyolepis setigera</i>	4-6
Western Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	8-11
Giant Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	9-10
Lazy Daisy	<i>Aphanostephus skirrhovasis</i>	3-6
White Aster	<i>Aster ericoides</i>	10-11
Spread-leaf Aster	<i>Aster patens</i>	9-10
Tall Aster	<i>Aster praealtus</i>	10
Broad-leaved Aster	<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	8-10
Hierba del Marrano	<i>Aster subulatus</i>	7-11
Texas Aster	<i>Aster texanus</i>	9-11

Roosevelt Weed	<i>Baccharis neglecta</i>	9-10
Texas Green-eyes	<i>Berlandiera texana</i>	5-6
Wild Golden Glow	<i>Bidens laevis</i>	7-11
Devil's Beggar's Tcks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	9-10
Brickel-Bush	<i>Brickellia cylindraceae</i>	9-11
Straggler Daisy	<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i>	4-11
Musk Thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	5-7
Dwarf White Aster	<i>Chaetopappa bellidifolia</i>	4-7
Texas Thistle	<i>Cirsium texanum</i>	4-7
Wavy-leaf Thistle	<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	5-7
Bull Thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgari</i>	3-5
Horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	5-10
Plains Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	4-6
Paralena	<i>Dyssodia pentachaeta</i>	Sp-F
Purple Prairie Coneflower	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	5-6
False Daisy	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	4-11
Engelmann Daisy	<i>Engelmannia pinnatifida</i>	3-7
Philadelphia Fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	3-5
Blue Mist-Flower	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	7-10
Thoroughwort *	<i>Eupatorium havanense</i>	5-11
White Boneset	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	8-10
Firewheel	<i>Gaillardia punchella</i>	4-6
Pincushion Daisy	<i>Gaillardia suavis</i>	3-5
Gumweed	<i>Grindelia microcephala</i>	4-8
Yellow Bitterweed	<i>Helenium amarum</i>	4-11
Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	5-7
Common Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	5-10
Maximilian Sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	9-10
Gray Golden Aster	<i>Heterotheca canescens</i>	7-9
Camphor Weed	<i>Heterotheca latifolia</i>	5-10
Old Plainsman	<i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus</i>	4-6
Slender-leaf Hymenoxyis	<i>Hymenoxyis linearifolia</i>	3-6
Slender-stem Bitterweed	<i>Hymenoxyis scaposa</i>	3-10
Wild Lettuce	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	5-8
Gayfeather	<i>Liatris mucronata</i>	8-10
Skeleton Plant	<i>Lygodesmia texana</i>	4-8
Palafoxia	<i>Palafoxia callosa</i>	6-11
White Rock-Lettuce	<i>Pinaroppus roseus</i>	4-5
Marsh Fleabane	<i>Pluchea purpurascens</i>	8-10
Texas Dandelion	<i>Pyrrhopappus multicaulis</i>	3-6
Mexican Hat	<i>Ratibida columnaris</i>	4-7
Brown-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	4-7
Golden Groundsel	<i>Senecio obovatus</i>	3-5
White Resinweed	<i>Silphium albiflorum</i>	5-7
Roughstem Rosinweed	<i>Silphium radula</i>	6-8
Bush Sunflower	<i>Simsia calve</i>	4-10
Tall Goldenrod	<i>Solidago altissima</i>	9-10
Prairie Goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	9-10
Prickly Sow-Thistle	<i>Sonchus asper.</i>	1-12
Common Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	1-12
Greenthread	<i>Thelesperma fillifolium</i>	4-5
Navajo Tea	<i>Thelesperma simplicifolium</i>	5-11
Cowpen Daisy	<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>	4-10
Frostweed	<i>Verbesina virginica</i>	8-11
Western Ironweed	<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i>	6-9
Wooly Ironweed	<i>Vernonia lindheimeri</i>	6-9
Zexmenia	<i>Wedelia hispida</i>	5-9
Sleepy-Daisy	<i>Xanthisma texanum</i>	5-9
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	8-10
Broomweed	<i>Xanthocephalum dracunculoides</i>	7-12

<b>Berberidaceae ( Barbery ) Family</b>		
Agarita	<i>Berberis trifoliolata</i>	2-4
<b>Boraginaceae ( Borage ) Family</b>		
Puccoon	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	3-5
Rough Gromwell	<i>Lithospermum matamorence</i>	2-5
<b>Brassicaceae ( Mustard ) Family</b>		
Shepherd's Purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	2-5
Whitlow-Grass	<i>Draba cuneifolia</i>	2-4
Peppergrass	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	3-5
Silver Bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella argyrea</i>	3-5
Low Bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella densiflora</i>	3-5
Watercress	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	3-10
<b>Campanulaceae ( Bluebell ) Family</b>		
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	6-9
Venus' Looking Glass	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	4-5
<b>Capparidaceae ( Caper ) Family</b>		
Clammy-weed	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>	5-7
<b>Caprifoliaceae ( Honeysuckle ) Family</b>		
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	3-10
Texas Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera albiflora</i>	4-
Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	5-7
<b>Caryophyllaceae ( Pink ) Family</b>		
Lindheimer's Nailwort	<i>Paronychia lindheimeri</i>	5-11
Four-leaf Manyseed	<i>Polycarpum tetraphyllum</i>	3-7
Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	1-5
Prostrate Starwort	<i>Stellaria prostrata</i>	3-7
<b>Cistaceae ( Rockrose ) Family</b>		
Rockrose	<i>Helianthemum georgianna</i>	4-5
<b>Commelinaceae ( Spiderwort ) Family</b>		
Widow's Tears	<i>Commelina erecta</i>	5-10
<b>Convolvulaceae ( Morning Glory ) Family</b>		
Texas Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus equitans</i>	4-10
Ponyfoot	<i>Dichondra recurvata</i>	3-5
White Evolvulus	<i>Evolvulus sericeus</i>	4-7
Lindheimers Morning Glory	<i>Ipomoea lindheimeri</i>	4-10
Purple Bindweed	<i>Ipomoea trichocarpa</i>	4-10
<b>Cucurbitaceae ( Gourd ) Family</b>		
Buffalo Gourd	<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>	5-9
Balsam Gourd	<i>Ibervillea lindheimeri</i>	4-9
Meloncito	<i>Melothria pendula</i>	4-9
<b>Cyperaceae ( Sedge ) Family</b>		
White-topped Sedge	<i>Rhynchosporacolorata</i>	4-9
<b>Euphorbiaceae ( Spurge ) Family</b>		
Three-seeded Mercury	<i>Acalypha lindheimeri</i>	4-11
Hop Hornbeam Copperleaf	<i>Acalypha ostryifolia</i>	5-10
Blackfoot spurge	<i>Chamaesyce angusta</i>	3-10
Bull Nettle	<i>Cnidoscolus texanus</i>	4-9
Wooly Croton	<i>Croton capotatus</i>	7-9
One-seeded Croton	<i>Croton monanthogynus</i>	7-9
Poinsettia	<i>Euphorbia athophora</i>	6-10
Snow-On-The-Mountain	<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	7-10
Queen's Delight	<i>Stillingia texana</i>	4-9
<b>Fabaceae ( Legume ) Family</b>		
False Indigo	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	4-5
Ground Plum	<i>Astragalus crassicaerpus</i>	2-4
Partridge Pea	<i>Cassia fasciculata</i>	5-10
Lindheimer's Senna *	<i>Cassia senna</i>	9-11
Butterfly Pea	<i>Centosema virginianum</i>	3-11
Pigeonwings	<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	5-9
Purple Prairie Clover	<i>Dalea compacta</i>	5-7

Golden Dalea	<i>Dalea aurea</i>	6-7
Black Dalea	<i>Dalea frutescens</i>	7-10
Dwarf Dalea	<i>Dalea nana</i>	4-7
Illinois Bundleflower	<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>	5-6
Velvet Bundleflower	<i>Desmanthus velutinus</i>	5-9
Sessile-leaf Tick Clover	<i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i>	5-9
Scarlet Pea	<i>Indigofera miniata</i>	4-10
Tall Bush Clover	<i>Lespedeza stuevei</i>	7-9
Sandyland Bluebonnet	<i>Lupinus subcamosus</i>	3-4
Texas Bluebonnet	<i>Lupinus texensis</i>	3-5
Black Medic	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	3-5
Small-bur clover	<i>Medicago minima</i>	4-5
Button Clover	<i>Medicago orbiculari</i>	4-6
Yellow Sweet Clover	<i>Mellilotus officinalis</i>	5-6
White Sweet Clover	<i>Mellilotus albus</i>	5-9
Pink Mimosa	<i>Mimosa borealis</i>	3-5
White Prairie Clover	<i>Petalostemum multiflorum</i>	6-7
Purple Prairie Clover	<i>Petalostemum pulcherrimum</i>	5-7
Indian Turnip	<i>Psoralea cuspidata</i>	4-5
Brown-flowered Psoralea	<i>Psoralea rhombiflora</i>	5-6
Texas Snoutbean	<i>Rhynchosia texana</i>	6-9
Sensitive Briar	<i>Schrankia sp.</i>	4-7
Rattlebush	<i>Sesbania drummondii</i>	5-10
Deer Pea Vetch	<i>Vicia ludoviciana</i>	3-5
Spring Vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	4-6
Viperina	<i>Zomia bracteata</i>	4-6
<b>Fumariaceae ( Fumitory ) Family</b>		
Scrambled Eggs	<i>Corydalis curvisiliqua</i>	2-4
<b>Gentianaceae ( Gentian ) Family</b>		
Mountain Pinks	<i>Centaurium beyrichii</i>	5-7
Lady Bird's Centaury	<i>Centaurium texense</i>	5-7
Bluebell Gentian	<i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i>	6-10
<b>Geraniaceae ( Geranium ) Family</b>		
Rose Gentian	<i>Sabatia campestris</i>	4-6
Pin Clover	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	2-5
Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	3-5
<b>Hydrophyllaceae ( Waterleaf ) Family</b>		
Sand Bells	<i>Nama hispida</i>	4-7
Blue-Curls	<i>Phacelia congesta</i>	3-5
<b>Iridaceae ( Iris ) Family</b>		
Wiry Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium bifforme</i>	4-7
Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium ensigerum</i>	3-4
<b>Krameriaceae ( Ratany ) Family</b>		
Ratany	<i>Krameria lanceolata</i>	4-6
<b>Lamiaceae ( Mint ) Family</b>		
Prairie Brazoria	<i>Brazoria scutellarioides</i>	4-6
Annual Pennyroyal	<i>Hedeoma acinoides</i>	4-5
Mock Pennyroyal	<i>Hedeoma drummondii</i>	5-10
Henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	2-5
Common Horehound	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	4-7
Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	6-9
Purple Horsemint	<i>Monarda citriodora</i>	5-7
Basil Beebalm	<i>Monarda clinopodioides</i>	4-7
Tropical Sage	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	2-10
Mealy Sage	<i>Salvia farinacea</i>	4-5
Blue Sage	<i>Salvia texana</i>	4-5
Drummond's Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria drummondii</i>	3-4
American Germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	5-7
<b>Lentibulariaceae ( Bladderwort ) Family</b>		
Conespur Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	5-8