

WILDFLOWER CHECKLIST

Sponsored by : Friends of the Fredericksburg Nature Center
Lady Bird Johnson Municipal Park
Fredericksburg, Texas



| Lentibulariaceae (Bladderwort) Family | | |
|---|-------------------|--|
| Conespur Bladderwort | Utricularia gibba | |

| Liliaceae (Lily) Family | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|------|
| Wild Onion | Allium canadense | 4-5 |
| Wild Garlic | Allium drummondii | 3-5 |
| Rain Lily | Cooperia drummondii | 6-10 |
| Rain Lily | Cooperia penduculata | 4-5 |
| Beargrass | Nolina texana | 4-5 |
| Crow-Poison | Northoscordum bivalve | Sp-F |
| Green Lily | Schoenocaulon texanum | 4-5 |
| Buckley Yucca | Yucca constricta | 4-6 |
| Twist-leaf Yucca | Yucca rupicola | 4-6 |
| Yellow Flax | Linum rigidum | 4-5 |
| Rock Flax | Linum rupestre | 4-8 |

| Loasaceae (Stickleaf) Family | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------|
| Stick-leaf | Mentzelia oligosperma | 4-10 |

| Malvaceae (Mallow) Family | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|------|
| Indian Mallow | Abutilon incanum | 5-10 |
| Standing Winecup | Callirhoe digitata | 3-5 |
| Winecup | Callirhoe involucrata | 2-7 |
| Purple Horsemint | Monarda citridora | 5-7 |
| Basil Beebalm | Monarda clinopodioides | 4-7 |
| Bladderpod Sida | Rhynchosida physocalyx | 3-12 |
| Sida | Sida filicaulis | 3-10 |
| Stalkflower Sida | Sida longipes | 4-10 |

| Martyniaceae (Unicorn-plant) Family | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----|
| Devil's Claw | Proboscidea louisianica | 6-9 |

| Menispermaceae (Moonseed) Family | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----|
| Carolina Snailseed Vine | Cocculus carolinus | 6-8 |

| Nyctaginaceae (Four O'Clock) Family | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------|
| Scarlet Spiderling | Boerhaavia coccinea | 5-10 |
| Linearleaf Four O'Clock | Mirabilis linearis | 4-10 |

| Onagraceae (Evening Primrose) Family | | |
|--|--------------------------------|------|
| Scarlet Guara | Guara coccinea | 4-7 |
| Lizard-tail Guara | Guara parviflora | 4-10 |
| Cut-leaf Evening Primrose | Oenothera laciniata v. grandis | 3-10 |
| Pink Evening Primrose | Oenothera speciosa | 3-6 |
| Stemless Evening Primrose | Oenothera triloba | 3-5 |

| Oxalidaceae (Oxalis) Family | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|------|
| Yellow Wood-sorrel | Oxalis dillenii | 3-10 |
| Wood-sorrel | Oxalis drummondii | 9-11 |

| Papaveraceae (Poppy) Family | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----|
| White Prickly Poppy | Argemone albiflora | 3-5 |

| Polemanaceae (Phlox) Family | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----|
| Blue Gilia | Gilia rigidula | 3-7 |
| Drummond's Phlox | Phlox drummondii | 3-6 |
| Standing Cypress | Ipomopsis rubra | 5-6 |

| Polygonaceae (Buckwheat) Family | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------|
| Wild Buckwheat | Eriogonum annuum | 7-10 |
| Purple Milkwort | Polygala lindheimeri | 7-11 |
| Sheep Sorrel | Rumex acetosella | 4-5 |
| Pink Smartweed | Persicaria bicomis | 7-10 |

| Primulaceae (Primrose) Family | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Thinleaf Brookweed | Samolus parviflorus | |

| Ranunculaceae (Buttercup) Family | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----|
| Wind-Flower | Anemone heterophylla | 2-4 |
| Prairie Larkspur | Delphinium carolinianum | 4-6 |
| Cursed Crowfoot | Ranunculus sceleratus | 3-6 |

Rhamnaceae (Buckthorn) Family

| | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|
| Lotebush | Zizphus obtusifolia | 6-8 |
|----------|---------------------|-----|

| Rosaceae (Rose) Family | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| White Avens | Geum canadense | 6-8 |
| Dewberry | Rubus trivialis | 3-4 |

| Rubiaceae (Madder) Family | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------|
| Buttonbush | Cephalanthus occidentalis | 6-9 |
| Small Bluets | Hedyotis crassifolia | 1-3 |
| Mat Bluets | Hedyotis humifusa | 3-9 |
| Baby's Breath | Hedyotis nigracans | 4-11 |

| Rutaceae (Citrus) Family | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----|
| Hoptree | Ptelea trifoliata | 4- |

| Sapindaceae (Soapberry) Family | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----|
| Mexican Buckeye | Ungnadia speciosa | 3-5 |

| Scrophulariaceae (Figwort) Family | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|
| Prairie Agalinis | Agalinis heterophylla | 9-11 |
| Water Hyssop | Bacopa monnieri | 4-9 |
| Texas Paintbrush | Castilleja indivisa | 3-5 |
| Texas Toadflax | Linaria texana | 3-4 |
| Common Mullein | Verbascum thapsus | 4-10 |
| Water Speedwell | Veronica anagallis-aquatica | 4-5 |
| Corn Speedwell | Veronica arvensis | 3-6 |

| Solanaceae (Nightshade) Family | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------|
| Green False Nightshade | Chamaesaracha coronopsus | 4-10 |
| Jimson-Weed | Datura innoxia | 4-10 |
| Yellow Ground Cherry | Physalis viscosa | 4-10 |
| Western Horse-nettle | Solanum dimidiatum | 4-9 |
| American Nightshade | Solanum ptychanthum | 1-12 |
| Buffalo Bur | Solanum rostratum | 5-10 |
| Chili-piquin | Capsicum annuum | 1-12 |

| Verbenaceae (Vervain) Family | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| Frog-fruit | Phyla incisa | 5-10 |
| Prairie Verbena | Verbena bipinnatiflora | 3-10 |
| Gray Vervain | Verbena canescens | 4-10 |
| Texas Vervain | Verbena halei | 3-6 |
| Pink Vervain | Verbena pumila | 2-4 |
| Wooly Verbena | Verbena stricta | 6-9 |

| Vitaceae (Grape) Family | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----|
| Cow-itch Vine | Cissus incisa | 6-7 |

More trail information can be found on our website
www.fredericksburgnaturecenter.org

For coments or sighting information, contact us at :

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Acanthaceae (Acanthus) Family

| | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------|
| Flame Acanthus * | Anisacanthus wrightii | 6-7 |
| Snake-Herb | Dyschoriste linearis | 5-6 |
| American Water-Willow | Justicia americana | 4-10 |
| Low Wild Petunia | Ruellia humilis | 6-9 |
| Common Wild Petunia | Ruellia metzae | 4-10 |
| Common Wild Petunia | Ruellia nudiflora | 4-10 |
| Tube-Tongue | Justicia pilosella | 4-10 |

Amaranthaceae (Pigweed) Family

| | | |
|--------------|--------------------|------|
| Snake Cotton | Froelicia gracilis | 4-11 |
|--------------|--------------------|------|

Anacardiaceae (Sumac) Family

| | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----|
| Fragrant Sumac | Rhus aromatica | 3-4 |
| Flameleaf Sumac | Rhus lanceolata | |

Apiaceae (Parsley) Family

| | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|------|
| Daucosma * | Daucosma lacinatedum | 6-7 |
| Wild Carrot | Daucus pusillus | 4-6 |
| Water Pennywort | Hydrocotyle umbellata | 4-10 |
| Hedge Parsley | Torilis arvensis | 4-7 |
| Texas Parsley | Polytaenia texana | 4-5 |

Apocynaceae (Dogbane) Family

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-----|
| Common Periwinkle | Vinca minor | 4-5 |
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Aristolochiaceae (Pipevine) Family

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| Swanflower | Aristolochia longiflora | 3-11 |
|------------|-------------------------|------|

Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed) Family

| | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| Texas Milkweed * | Asclepias texana | 5-7 |
| Butterfly Milkweed * | Asclepias tuberosa | 5-9 |
| Antelope-Horns | Asclepias asperula | 3-5 |
| Green Milkweed Vine | Matelea reticulata | 4-9 |
| Climbing Milkvine | Sarcostemma cynanchoides | 5-9 |
| Wand Milkweed | Asclepias viridiflora | 6-8 |

Asteraceae (Aster) Family

| | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|------|
| Yarrow | Achillea millefolium | |
| Giant Ragweed | Ambrosia trifida | 9-10 |
| Lazy Daisy | Aphanostephus skirrhobasis | |

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|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| White Aster | <i>Aster ericoides</i> | 10-11 |
| Spread-leaf Aster | <i>Aster patens</i> | 9-10 |
| Tall Aster | <i>Aster praealtus</i> | |
| Broad-leaved Aster | <i>Aster sagittifolius</i> | |
| Texas Aster | <i>Aster texanus</i> | 9-11 |
| Rosevelt Weed | <i>Baccharis neglecta</i> | 9-10 |
| Texas Green-eyes | <i>Berlandiera texana</i> | 5-6 |
| Wild Golden Glow | <i>Bidens laevis</i> | 7-11 |
| Devil's Beggar's Tcks | <i>Bidens frondosa</i> | |
| Brickel-Bush | <i>Brickellia cylindraceae</i> | 9-11 |
| Straggler Daisy | <i>Calypocarpus vialis</i> | 4-11 |
| Musk Thistle | <i>Carduus nutans</i> | 5-7 |
| Dwarf White Aster | <i>Chaetopappa bellidifolia</i> | 4-7 |
| Texas Thistle | <i>Cirsium texanum</i> | 4-7 |
| Plains Coreopsis | <i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i> | 4-6 |
| Parralena | <i>Dyssodia pentachaeta</i> | Sp-F |
| Purple Prairie Coneflower | <i>Echinacea pallida</i> | 5-6 |
| False Daisy | <i>Eclipta prostrata</i> | 4-11 |
| Engelmann Daisy | <i>Engelmannia pinnatifida</i> | 3-7 |
| Philadelphia Fleabane | <i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> | 3-5 |
| Blue Mist-Flower | <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> | 7-10 |
| Thoroughwort * | <i>Eupatorium havanense</i> | 5-11 |
| White Boneset | <i>Eupatorium serotinum</i> | 8-10 |
| Firewheel | <i>Gaillardia punchella</i> | 4-6 |
| Pincushion Daisy | <i>Gaillardia suavis</i> | 3-5 |
| Gumweed | <i>Grindelia microcephala</i> | 4-8 |
| Yellow Bitterweed | <i>Helenium amarum</i> | 4-11 |
| Purple-head Sneezeweed | <i>Helenium flexuosum</i> | |
| Common Sunflower | <i>Helianthus annuus</i> | 5-10 |
| Maximilian Sunflower | <i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> | 9-10 |
| Gray Golden Aster | <i>Heterotheca canescens</i> | 7-9 |
| Camphor Weed | <i>Heterotheca latifolia</i> | 5-10 |
| Old Plainsman | <i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus</i> | 4-6 |
| Slender-leaf Hymenoxys | <i>Hymenoxys linearifolia</i> | 3-6 |
| Slender-stem Bitterweed | <i>Hymenoxys scaposa</i> | 3-10 |
| Wild Lettuce | <i>Lactuca canadensis</i> | 5-8 |
| Gayfeather | <i>Liatris mucronata</i> | 8-10 |
| Skeleton Plant | <i>Lygodesmia texana</i> | 4-8 |
| Palafoxia | <i>Palafoxia callosa</i> | 6-11 |
| White Rock-Lettuce | <i>Pinaroppus roseus</i> | 4-5 |
| Marsh Fleabane | <i>Pluchea purpurascens</i> | 8-10 |
| Texas Dandelion | <i>Pyrrhopappus multicanlis</i> | 3-6 |
| Mexican Hat | <i>Ratibida columnaris</i> | 4-7 |
| Brown-eyed Susan | <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> | 4-7 |
| Roughstem Rosinweed | <i>Silphium radula</i> | |
| Simsia * | <i>Simsia calve</i> | 4-10 |
| Tall Goldenrod | <i>Solidago altissima</i> | 9-10 |
| Prairie Goldenrod | <i>Solidago nemoralis</i> | 9-10 |
| Sow Thistle | <i>Sonchus sp.</i> | 1-12 |
| Common Dandelion | <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> | 1-12 |
| Greenthread | <i>Thelesperma fillifolium</i> | 4-5 |
| Navajo Tea | <i>Thelesperma simplicifolium</i> | 5-11 |
| Cowpen Daisy * | <i>Verbesina encelioides</i> | 4-10 |
| Frostweed | <i>Verbesina virginica</i> | 8-11 |
| Western Ironweed | <i>Vernonia baldwinii</i> | 6-9 |
| Woolly Ironweed | <i>Vernonia lindheimeri</i> | 6-9 |
| Zexmenia | <i>Wedelia hispida</i> | 5-9 |
| Sleepy-Daisy | <i>Xanthisma texanum</i> | 5-9 |

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| Cocklebur | <i>Xanthium strumarium</i> | 8-10 |
| Broomweed | <i>Xanthocephalum dracunculoides</i> | 7-12 |
| Berberidaceae (Barberry) Family | | |
| Agarita | <i>Berberis trifoliolata</i> | 2-4 |
| Boraginaceae (Boraga) Family | | |
| Puccoon | <i>Lithospermum incisum</i> | 3-5 |
| Brassicaceae (Mustard) Family | | |
| Whitlow-Grass | <i>Draba cuneifolia</i> | 2-4 |
| Peppergrass | <i>Lepidium virginicum</i> | 3-5 |
| Texas Lespedeza | <i>Lespedeza stuevei</i> | 5-9 |
| Silver Bladderpod | <i>Lesquerella argyraea</i> | 3-5 |
| Low Bladderpod | <i>Lesquerella densiflora</i> | 3-5 |
| Watercress | <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> | 3-10 |
| Cactaceae (Cactus) Family | | |
| Nipple Cactus | <i>Coryphantha sulcata</i> | Sp |
| Horse Crippler Cactus | <i>Echinocactus texensis</i> | 3-5 |
| Tuberous Prickly Pear | <i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i> | Sp |
| Campanulaceae (Bluebell) Family | | |
| Cardinal Flower | <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> | 6-9 |
| Venus' Looking Glass | <i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> | 4-5 |
| Capparidaceae (Caper) Family | | |
| Clammy-weed | <i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> | 5-7 |
| Caprifoliaceae (Honeysuckle) Family | | |
| Japanese Honeysuckle | <i>Lonicera japonica</i> | 3-10 |
| Texas Honeysuckle | <i>Lonicera albiflora</i> | 4- |
| Elderberry | <i>Sambucus canadensis</i> | 5-7 |
| Rusty Blackhaw | <i>Viburnum rufidulum</i> | 3-5 |
| Caryophyllaceae (Pink) Family | | |
| Chickweed | <i>Stellaria media</i> | 1-5 |
| Cistaceae (Rockrose) Family | | |
| Gray Rose | <i>Helianthemum georgianna</i> | 4-5 |
| Commelinaceae (Spiderwort) Family | | |
| Widow's Tears | <i>Commelina erecta</i> | 5-10 |
| Convolvulaceae (Morning Glory) Family | | |
| Texas Bindweed | <i>Convolvulus equitans</i> | 4-10 |
| White Evolvulus | <i>Evolvulus sericeus</i> | 4-7 |
| Lindheimers Morning Glory | <i>Ipomoea lindheimeri</i> | 4-10 |
| Purple Bindweed | <i>Ipomoea trichocarpa</i> | 4-10 |
| Cornaceae (Dodwood) Family | | |
| Rough-leaf Dogwood | <i>Cornus drummondii</i> | 4-5 |
| Cucurbitaceae (Gourd) Family | | |
| Buffalo Gourd | <i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i> | 5-9 |
| Meloncito | <i>Melothria pendula</i> | 4-9 |
| Cyperaceae (Sedge) Family | | |
| White-topped Sedge | <i>Rhynchosporacolorata</i> | 4-9 |
| Euphorbiaceae (Spurge) Family | | |
| Poinsettia | <i>Euphorbia athophora</i> | 6-10 |
| Snow-On-The-Mountain | <i>Euphorbia marginata</i> | 7-10 |
| Queen's Delight | <i>Stillingia texana</i> | 4-9 |
| Bull Nettle | <i>Cnidioscolus texanus</i> | 4-9 |
| Wooly Croton | <i>Croton capotatus</i> | |
| One-seeded Croton | <i>Croton monanthogynus</i> | |
| Three-seeded Mercury | <i>Acalypha lindheimeri</i> | 4-11 |
| Hop Hornbeam Copperleaf | <i>Acalypha ostryifolia</i> | 5-10 |
| Fabaceae (Legume) Family | | |
| Ground Plum | <i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i> | 2-4 |
| Lindheimer's Senna | <i>Cassia senna</i> | 9-11 |
| Butterfly Pea | <i>Centosema virginianum</i> | 3-11 |

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| Texas Redbud | <i>Cercis canadensis</i> | 3-4 |
| Pigeonwings | <i>Clitoria mariana</i> | 5-9 |
| Purple Prairie Clover | <i>Dalea compacta</i> | 5-7 |
| Golden Dalea | <i>Dalea aurea</i> | 6-7 |
| Dwarf Dalea | <i>Dalea nana</i> | 4-7 |
| Illinois Bundleflower | <i>Desmanthus illinoiensis</i> | 5-6 |
| Velvet Bundleflower | <i>Desmanthus velutinus</i> | 5-9 |
| Sessile-leaf Tick Clover | <i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i> | 5-9 |
| Scarlet Pea | <i>Indigofera miniata</i> | 4-10 |
| Tall Bush Clover | <i>Lespedeza stuevei</i> | |
| Sandyland Bluebonnet | <i>Lupinus subcarnosus</i> | 3-4 |
| Texas Bluebonnet | <i>Lupinus texensis</i> | 3-5 |
| Yellow Sweet Clover | <i>Melilotos officinalis</i> | |
| White Sweet Clover | <i>Melilotus albus</i> | 5-9 |
| Pink Mimosa | <i>Mimosa borealis</i> | 3-5 |
| White Prairie Clover | <i>Petalostemum multiflooum</i> | 6-7 |
| Purple Prairie Clover | <i>Petalostemum pulcherrimum</i> | 5-7 |
| Indian Turnip | <i>Psoralea cuspidata</i> | 4-5 |
| Brown-flowered Psoralea | <i>Psoralea rhombiflora</i> | 5-6 |
| Texas Snoutbean | <i>Rhynchosia texanses</i> | 6-9 |
| Sensitive Briar | <i>Schrankia sp.</i> | 4-7 |
| Rattlebush | <i>Sesbania drummondii</i> | 5-10 |
| Eve's Necklace | <i>Sophora affinis</i> | 3-5 |
| Deer Pea Vetch | <i>Vicia ludoviciana</i> | 3-5 |
| Spring Vetch | <i>Vicia sativa</i> | 4-6 |
| Viperina | <i>Zornia bracteata</i> | 4-6 |
| Fumariaceae (Fumitory) Family | | |
| Scrambled Eggs | <i>Corydalis curvisliqua</i> | 2-4 |
| Gentianaceae (Gentian) Family | | |
| Mountain Pinks | <i>Centaurium beyrichii</i> | 5-7 |
| Lady Bird's Centaury | <i>Centaurium texense</i> | 5-7 |
| Bluebell Gentian | <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> | 6-10 |
| Geraniaceae (Geranium) Family | | |
| Rose Gentian | <i>Sabatia campestris</i> | 4-6 |
| Pin Clover | <i>Erodium cicutarium</i> | 2-5 |
| Wild Geranium | <i>Geranium carolinianum</i> | 3-5 |
| Hydrophyllaceae (Waterleaf) Family | | |
| Sand Bells | <i>Nama hispidum</i> | 4-7 |
| Blue-Curls | <i>Phacelia congesta</i> | 3-5 |
| Iridaceae (Iris) Family | | |
| Blue-eyed Grass | <i>Sisyrinchium ensigerum</i> | 3-4 |
| Krameraceae (Ratany) Family | | |
| Ratany | <i>Krameria lanceolata</i> | 4-6 |
| Lamiaceae (Mint) Family | | |
| Prairie Brazoria | <i>Brazoria scutellariodes</i> | 4-6 |
| Annual Pennyroyal | <i>Hedeoma acroides</i> | 4-5 |
| Mock Pennyroyal | <i>Hedeoma drummondii</i> | 5-10 |
| Henbit | <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> | 2-5 |
| Common Horehound | <i>Marrubium vulgare</i> | 4-7 |
| Spearmint | <i>Mentha spicata</i> | 6-9 |
| Tropical Sage | <i>Salvia coccinea</i> | 2-10 |
| Mealy Sage | <i>Salvia farinacea</i> | 4-5 |
| Blue Sage | <i>Salvia texana</i> | 4-5 |
| Drummond's Skullcap | <i>Scutellaria drummondii</i> | 3-4 |
| American Germander | <i>Teucrium canadense</i> | 5-7 |